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# ESTABLISH THE POSITION OF TEACHER IN ISLAMIC CULTURE

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## ABSTRACT

In this article we have tried to use the comparative analytical method, the status of teachers in religious culture, Islamic law is discussed and then to seminary teacher and explain the meaning of the concept of God-Sky with reference to Koran and prophetic traditions discussed. Moreover the mentioned properties with a mentor and teacher (manuals, guides) ideal, practical and concrete components of the position in terms of time and location will be explained in detail.

**Keywords:** As a teacher, Islamic culture, Comparative analytical method.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

God's immeasurable gratitude to a man she did not know everything, taught the greatness and glory be to him a very small part may be guided. Endless gratitude to the beneficent Creator with elegance created the world and everything in it and the light of the knowledge of this divine blessing and the blessing of cream and dignity of the human thought out. In this way he tries. Misleading in darkness, and light Sath's great wisdom through prophets of God, guide him, with the speculation and favor, benefit, and in the field of infinite ascension to God's thinking. God willing

As we know perfection and integrity of the human person and its conception is based on the knowledge and the perfection of the human obtains by the teacher. Teacher word is derived from the knowledge and insight who first assumed the office of the holy nature of God is the LORD Almighty, the God of the universe's first teacher, first Al-Rahman says: Merciful to His Messenger Muhammad (PBUH) taught the Qur'an, and created man and taught him to teach rhetoric. And read al-Fatiha, Praise God of the universe and the world is that coaches and train.

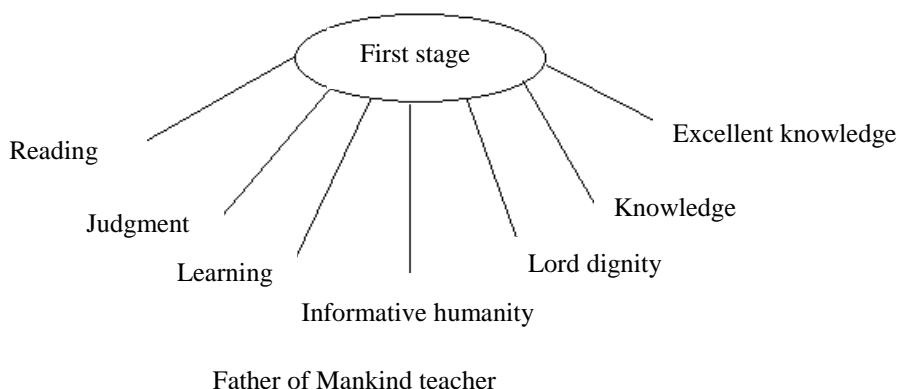
## 2. THE FIRST TEACHER

Yes, the first blessing of Almighty God, the knowledge of Adam gracious, when the Lord created man and his world, and clothing are delivered to the plant of his stature threw it on him for his gracious presence the science fair with ornaments. In the first chapter the many enhancements to the Holy Prophet (PBUH) sent down to reflect the value of the gift of knowledge, he said. His giving all human beings so that all phenomena in the universe that has made them the knowledge and enlightened and privileged says.



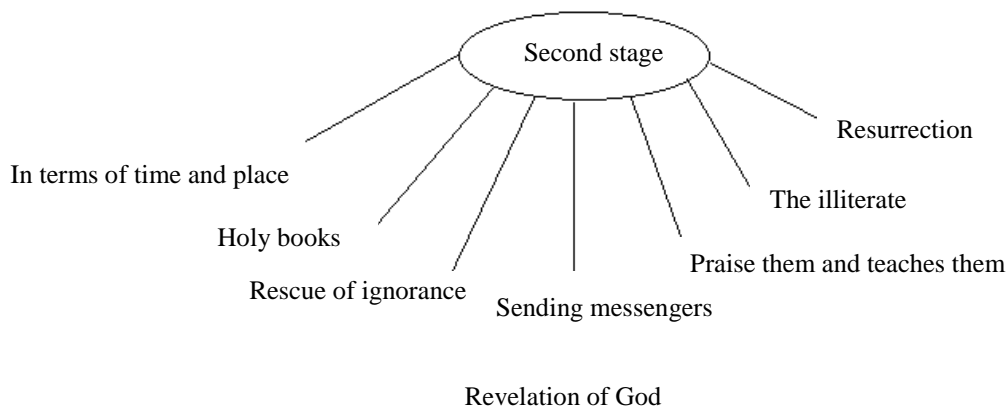
"Quran in the name of your Lord who is the Creator of the universe and the universe Sing and read it, it is God who created man from a clot, and your Lord is infinite dignity". Recite in the name of God that the Holy Quran universe. He who taught by the pen of human science and writing and she did not know what he is taught.

Therefore, the first teacher and informative humanity is God who saved mankind from ignorance ignorant and taught him knowledge, and judgment is given. It also tells us and warns that represents the highest honor God's blessings of knowledge which is only awarded against humanity by itself teaches us.



### 3. THE SECOND TEACHER

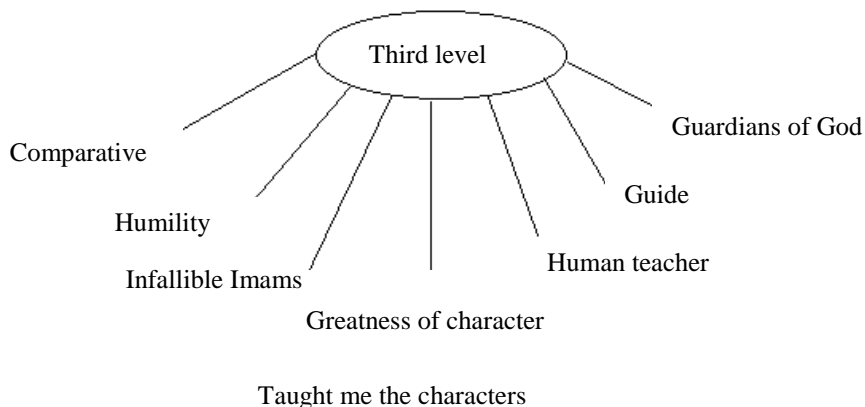
After the creation of the universe prophets to mankind from ignorance dispatch guidance and training, and all prophets and messengers were sent for to teach people how to live and distract them from straying into the light guide and Science and knowledge to teach them that the last of them, Prophet Muhammad (pbuh). Allah says in Surah 2 verse Friday: It means "He who among the nations (Arabs Amy), ie people who did not know reading and writing great prophet of God revealed verses to recite the same people gave up on them and read them from the filth of ignorance and ugly purify morality and law and to teach the scripture and wisdom, and with all the abyss of ignorance and misguidance that were previously ". So, God sent the prophets and leading them in a different time and place them in any moment of their time alone, and always has been a guide and Help.



### 4. THE THIRD TEACHER

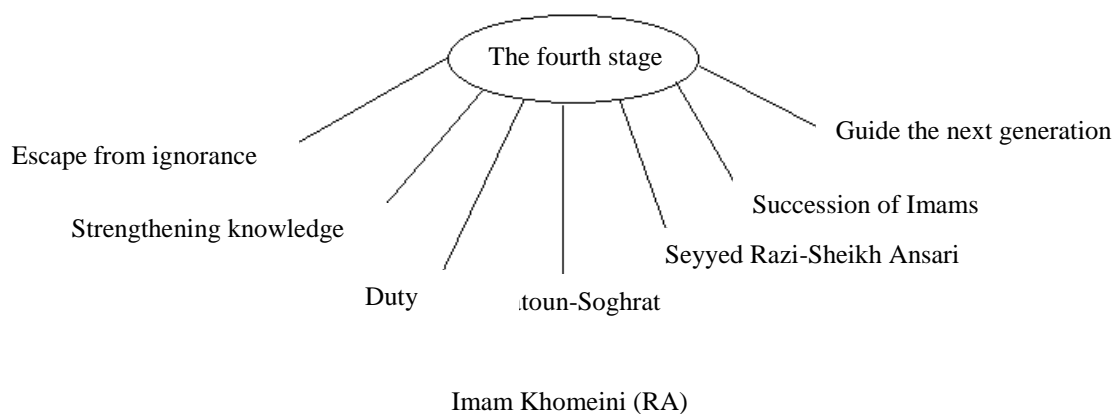
So it can be concluded that the first teacher training and informative world of humanity, God, and after God's creation of man and the world of prophets and saints, and them prophetic guidance to put human teacher.

Prophet after prophet and infallible Imams, Imam Ali (AS) and Imam Mahdi (AS), Imam Ali, son of Aboutalib were all teachers of human society on education says, "anyone teach me his word, sir, my server and I I will be his servant "means greatness and character education are important so that the teacher's personality so they humility.



### 5. THE FOURTH TEACHER

After the infallible Imams, scholars and scientists the world famous especially his references, the fourth class of human society are teachers, and so they are the builders of the next generation of society from time immemorial, ie after the Infallible Imams (AS), Scholars and Imams of the Four deputies successor to Sheikh Mufid, Seyyed Morteza, Seyyed Razi, Sheikh Khalifa, Sheikh Bahai and Mir Damad until the evening Imam Imam Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini currently Allah Haj Khomeini and Supreme leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, and the seats are all human teacher curriculum and teaching and discussion and education do not matter in any situation and always be do at least one day of debate in the community and serve as a great teacher. So Farabi, Plato, Socrates, Aristotle, Zakaria Razi, Kant, Hegel, Einstein and other scientists the world famous teacher and shape are all busy teachers do their duty and honor teacher and guide the society towards the light and escape from ignorance encouraged .



The role of teachers in human society everyone is crystal clear if not arduous efforts of teachers and no trace of science, art, philosophy, industry and medicinal remedies today for our patients. Yes, he is on this basis that teacher knowledge and noblest of human occupation and according to Imam Khomeini (RA) teacher job of prophets and God, masters of science (Philosophers) and proficient teachers and prophets and angels on your side and they said the sky is honored with this honor.

### 6. ISLAM AND THE TEACHER

Islam and Islamic culture for teachers is excellent value make no school (School of thought) in the world of Islam and Islamic high culture to value and reward teachers, not. The teachers are of great value because no one as much as teachers do not have value and high status.

Various verses of the Holy Quran and the lofty values express knowledge of this verse; "God raises you who believe and those who were given science degrees". (Mojadele-12)



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Thus the value of teaching that is done by the teacher community, the basis, the foundation and stability religion is based on human society through education can prevent slack and destruction of goods and capital, the education and scientific reserves transferred to others but put forth one of the most important rites and rituals is sufficient.

One day the Messenger of Allah (pbuh) went out and entered the mosque to mosque, where he was faced with two meetings a hobby group of scientific insight, learning, teaching, learning, and a second ring praying and prayer requests God, the Prophet went and sat in the student had fun teaching and learning were gathered with them. One of them protested that because we did not stand in the holy Prophet (pbuh) replied: "Both do good work," but I am sent for training.

Where the logic of the world is such a great culture, Islam and Islamic leaders about teachers is mentioned. From this position and grandeur of teachers in terms of culture and expression that is clear, how much Islam has value and dignity of the working class embraces them. Unfortunately, in developing countries, anyone from anywhere in the job market has not fallen and did not find a job, forced the teachers for doing the job he and the holy teacher without ever having a consider whether deserves the of the holy office or not? Therefore, teachers should have their own rules and conditions, and its duties and tasks that have been set for him, and in compliance with the duties of diligent and careful.

It can be concluded that the sanctuary teaching, the place of the nature of God is the Lord of the universe and all the prophets and infallible Imams, after them the status and position of authority and spiritual personalities are divine. So anyone who wants it should be noted that the teacher must consider every aspect to God has never hung a bunch of ignorant people treated. Accordingly, unfortunately, the numbers of countries we observe teachers teaching job after graduation are the other things that people are ashamed to express it.

## 7. TEACHER'S DUTIES

Shahid Thani (RA) functions of teachers in the eight paragraph states as follows:

- A. The competence of science in education: a person who will be responsible for teaching positions, have already expressed their competence and provide for obtaining such an authority should be competent in all aspects of his existence appear. The appearance, face and modes of speech and words reflect his competency for the position of authority he confirms trained and competent teachers and attest.
- B. The dignity and the dignity of knowledge: The teacher should honor and dignity and the dignity of knowledge banality and vulgarity not lead it. This means that not teaching science to unqualified persons, and to teach students not in the house. Although it is a respectable student.
- C. Engaging science: the purification has proven to be a teacher behaves in accordance with his science, God (as blame people who do not practice their knowledge and awareness) says: "Did you give people to goodness and self-command intended forget?" Imam Sadiq (AS) has said in commenting on this verse, scholars and scientists refer to him. (Baqarah, 44 and Fater 28) and the Imam (AS) said: ie, if it does not fulfill its science knowledge and an admonition he stumble hearts, as rain from the stone is smooth and slippery. Imam Sadiq (AS) says: Holy ignorant and corrupt world officious two parties broke my back. The first people from his knowledge with corruption and sin and the second Prdhry them from the worship due to their ignorance makes elusive.
- D. Good temperament and humility: the teacher must be more than the amount that common tasks mentioned teacher and student, good-natured and humble, and tolerance with students to give their dignity, and the completion of the purification of the soul and conscience of focusing efforts does not hesitate for competent scientists in this era as a time of prophetic messenger. As the Prophet (pbuh) said. Israelite scholars, Islamic religious scholars provided that they are qualified and competent supreme and superior to the Israelite prophets and Prophet of Israel because sometimes thousands of Islamic religious scholars provided that they are qualified and competent supreme and superior to the Israelite prophets and because sometimes thousands of Israelite prophets in an era looked at me.
- E. Withhold lack of science education: mission and duty require that teachers should instruct anyone because they may at any time have friendly intentions of God is not denied. The measured and corrected God's purpose and orientation-friendly for many people who work and those who are beginners in learning science is difficult. For the soul they are very inadequate understanding of salvation and felicity and honor the Day of Resurrection is weak. Moreover, their correction factors for the purpose, intent and principles that has less familiarity. The teacher knows what is pleasing to God to give to the students, and encourage them to teach and students learn for the sake of God, and the training never be stingy. As well as scientific issues with them and kindness is its own act together and sort it and never study is not unaware of books and reading.



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- F. Efforts in giving and giving and charity science: the teacher, the capital and its reserves to individuals, society and students to provide accurate method of doing so, increase the good in society. Their reserves, their scientific knowledge to people who need to have their largesse and diffuse knowledge and giving it to people who need do nothing less, Because God, as the prophets were contracted to publish the facts and does not hesitate to report it to the public and Divine teachings, not worn, publication and dissemination of science teachers in their great efforts. Jaber Jafy of Imam Sadeq (AS) has narrated that he said: Zakat science is to make it to the servants of God teaches self.
- G. Reflections on teacher behavior and its impact on student behavior teacher should not assume they have a valid reason between their words and deeds, and finally there is a dichotomy. But must try to always act according to your words and commands and prohibitions, for example, he can not feasible sanctions which it is committed, or his action and its commitment not to introduce obligatory or recommended inviting people to do practical work as his own, but deny the action, To contrast and contradiction of his actions and words not negligible, short, teacher and student case in terms of the role of student to teacher acts as a seal proposition is all roles and images that are reflected there in October. The role of the school to get more help and guidance than high school to high school and university students will be, so we must act and teacher's behavior is consistent with his speech.
- H. The teacher courage in manifesting the truth: the teacher without much discussion and compromise their ability to be expressed. If you see anyone turn away from the right or the quality of his obedience of the Almighty is short and failure, must in the first place through kindness to advise him, and if by grace could, with the right help in guiding his weapon and violence, and if the device is not effective, then should he not effective by staying away to avoid and if he should be prohibited, and him the truth. Any person responsible for him the position of gods and prophets jobs must desist from any comments from evil and bad morality and piety and virtue clothes to cover your body adorned with good people to use. Including the development and progress of any society is the society by teachers, and the misery and disorders of the community by this group will be great. All these different groups of teachers God grant victory knowledge and practice to become good servant to the grassroots and students in the country.

## 8. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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